

## Provisional List of Vascular Plant Species in Point Pleasant Park, Nova Scotia

tial list was contributed by Rich LaPaix, based on his MSc thesis research on vegetation structure and composition within of Halifax Regional Municipality. [1] Additional species were added from lists in cited references. The scientific names at s ranks (S ranks) are those cited by the Atlantic Canada Conservation Data Centre for Nova Scotia (/www.accdc.com/Products/ranking.html)

st will be updated as more information becomes available. Please forward pertinent information to [David.Patriquin@Dal.ca](mailto:David.Patriquin@Dal.ca)

e species on this list, all species with an S rank of “SNA” are exotic to North America. - David Patriquin, May 3, 2012.

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Family	Scientific Name	Common Name	Ref	Growth form	Life history	S rank
Aceraceae	<i>Acer pensylvanicum</i>	Striped Maple	1	Trees	Perennial	S5
Aceraceae	<i>Acer platanoides</i>	Norway Maple	1	Trees	Perennial	SNA
Aceraceae	<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	Sycamore Maple	2	Trees	Perennial	SNA
Aceraceae	<i>Acer negundo</i>	Manitoba Maple	3	Trees	Perennial	SNA
Aceraceae	<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Red Maple	1	Trees	Perennial	S5
Aceraceae	<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	Sugar Maple	2	Trees	Perennial	S5
Aceraceae	<i>Acer spicatum</i>	Mountain Maple	3	Trees	Perennial	S5
Anacardiaceae	<i>Rhus typhina</i>	Staghorn sumac	1	Shrubs	Perennial	S4S5
Aquifoliaceae	<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Common Winterberry	1	Shrubs	Perennial	S5
Aquifoliaceae	<i>Nemopanthes mucronatus</i>	Mountain Holly	1	Shrubs	Perennial	S5
Araliaceae	<i>Aralia hispida</i>	Bristly Sarsaparilla	1	Forbs	Perennial	S5
Araliaceae	<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>	Wild Sarsaparilla	1	Forbs	Perennial	S5

Asteraceae	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Common Yarrow	1	Forbs	Perennial	S5
Asteraceae	<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	Pearly Everlasting	1	Forbs	Perennial	S5
Asteraceae	<i>Arctium minus</i>	Common Burdock	1	Forbs	Biennial	SNA
Asteraceae	<i>Aster sp.</i>	an Aster	1	Forbs	Perennial	na
Asteraceae	<i>Bidens frondosa</i>	Devil's Beggarticks	1	Forbs	Annual	S5
Asteraceae	<i>Centaurea montana</i>	Mountain Cornflower	1	Forbs	Perennial	
Asteraceae	<i>Centaurea nigra</i>	Black Knapweed	1	Forbs	Perennial	SNA
Asteraceae	<i>Doellingeria umbellata</i>	Hairy Flat-top White Aster	1	Forbs	Perennial	S5
Asteraceae	<i>Erechtites hieracifolia</i>	Fireweed	2	Forbs	Perennial	S5
Asteraceae	<i>Erechtites hieraciifolia</i>	Eastern Burnweed	1	Forbs	Annual	S5
Asteraceae	<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	Annual Fleabane	1	Forbs	Annual	S4S5
Asteraceae	<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	Grass-leaved Goldenrod	1	Forbs	Perennial	S5
Asteraceae	<i>Hieracium kalmii</i>	Kalm's Hawkweed	1	Forbs	Perennial	S2?
Asteraceae	<i>Hieracium lachenalii</i>	Common Hawkweed	1	Forbs	Perennial	SNA
Asteraceae	<i>Hieracium maculatum</i>	Spotted Hawkweed	2	Forbs	Perennial	?
Asteraceae	<i>Hieracium pilosella</i>	Mouse-ear Hawkweed	1	Forbs	Perennial	SNA
Asteraceae	<i>Hieracium X flagellare</i>	Whiplash hawkweed	2	Forbs	Perennial	SNA
Asteraceae	<i>Hieracium x floribundum</i>	Smoothish Hawkweed	1	Forbs	Perennial	SNA
Asteraceae	<i>Leontodon autumnalis</i>	Fall Dandelion	1	Forbs	Perennial	SNA
Asteraceae	<i>Leucanthemum</i>	Oxeye Daisy	1	Forbs	Perennial	SNA

	<i>vulgare</i>					
Asteraceae	<i>Matricaria discoidea</i>	Pineapple Weed	1	Forbs	Annual	SNA
Asteraceae	<i>Oclemena acuminata</i>	Whorled Wood Aster	1	Forbs	Perennial	S5
Asteraceae	<i>Prenanthes trifoliolata</i>	Lion's Paw	2	Forbs	Perennial	S5
Asteraceae	<i>Prenanthes trifoliolata</i>	Three-leaved Rattlesnakeroot	1	Forbs	Perennial	S5
Asteraceae	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Black-Eyed Susan	1	Forbs	Biennial, perennial	SNA
Asteraceae	<i>Senecio sylvaticus</i>	Woodland Ragwort	1	Forbs	Annual	SNA
Asteraceae	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	Common Ragwort	1	Forbs	Annual	SNA
Asteraceae	<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	Canada Goldenrod	1	Forbs	Perennial	S5
Asteraceae	<i>Solidago puberula</i>	Downy Goldenrod	1	Forbs	Perennial	S5
Asteraceae	<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	Rough-stemmed Goldenrod	1	Forbs	Perennial	S5
Asteraceae	<i>Solidago sp.</i>	a Goldenrod	1	Forbs	Perennial	
Asteraceae	<i>Sonchus asper</i>	Prickly Sow Thistle	1	Forbs	Annual	SNA
Asteraceae	<i>Symphyotrichum lateriflorum</i>	Calico Aster	1	Forbs	Perennial	S5
Asteraceae	<i>Symphyotrichum novibelgii</i>	New York Aster	1	Forbs	Perennial	S5
Asteraceae	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	Common Dandelion	1	Forbs	Perennial	SNA
Asteraceae	<i>Tussilago farfara</i>	Coltsfoot	1	Forbs	Perennial	SNA
Berberidaceae	<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	Japanese Barberry	1	Shrubs	Perennial	SNA
Betulaceae	<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	Ironwood	3	Trees	Perennial	S5

Betulaceae	<i>Alnus incana</i>	Speckled alder	2	Shrubs	Perennial	S5
Betulaceae	<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i>	Yellow Birch	1	Trees	Perennial	S5
Betulaceae	<i>Betula papyrifera</i>	Paper Birch	1	Trees	Perennial	S5
Betulaceae	<i>Betula populifolia</i>	Gray Birch	1	Trees	Perennial	S5
Brassicaceae	<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	Yellow Rocket	1	Forbs	Biennial	SNA
Brassicaceae	<i>Erysimum hieraciifolium</i>	European Wallflower	1	Forbs	Biennial, perennial	SNA
Caprifoliaceae	<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>	Northern Bush Honeysuckle	1	Shrubs	Perennial	S5
Caprifoliaceae	<i>Linnaea borealis</i>	Twinflower	2	Forbs	Perennial	S5
Caprifoliaceae	<i>Lonicera canadensis</i>	American fly honeysuckle	4	Shrubs	Perennial	S5
Caprifoliaceae	<i>Lonicera sp.</i>	Honeysuckle	1	Shrubs	Perennial	
Caprifoliaceae	<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	Red Elderberry	1	Shrubs	Perennial	S5
Caprifoliaceae	<i>Viburnum nudum</i>	Northern Wild Raisin	1	Shrubs	Perennial	S5
Caryophyllaceae	<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	Common Chickweed	1	Forbs	Perennial	SNA
Caryophyllaceae	<i>Sagina procumbens</i>	Procumbent Pearlwort	1	Forbs	Perennial	S5
Caryophyllaceae	<i>Stellaria graminea</i>	Little Starwort	1	Forbs	Perennial	SNA
Caryophyllaceae	<i>Stellaria media</i>	Common Starwort	1	Forbs	Annual	SNA
Clusiaceae	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Common St. John's-wort	1	Forbs	Perennial	SNA
Cornaceae	<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	Alternate-leaved Dogwood	1	Shrubs	Perennial	S5
Cornaceae	<i>Cornus canadensis</i>	Bunchberry	1	Forbs	Perennial	S5
Cornaceae	<i>Cornus sericea</i>	Red Osier Dogwood	1	Shrubs	Perennial	S5
Cupressaceae	<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Common Juniper	2	Shrubs		S5
Cupressaceae	<i>Thuja occidentalis</i>	Eastern white	3	Trees	Perennial	S1S2

		cedar				
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex brunnescens</i>	Brownish Sedge	1	Graminoids	Perennial	S5
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex canoidea</i>	Field sedge	2	Graminoids	Perennial	S4?
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex communis</i>	Fibrous-Root Sedge	1	Graminoids	Perennial	S5
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex crawfordii</i>	Crawford's Sedge	1	Graminoids	Perennial	S5
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex debilis</i>	White-edged Sedge	1	Graminoids	Perennial	S5
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex deflexa</i>	Northern Sedge	1	Graminoids	Perennial	S4
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex foenea</i>	Hay Sedge	1	Graminoids	Perennial	S3?
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex folliculata</i>	Long sedge	2	Graminoids	Perennial	S5
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex ovalis</i>	Oval Sedge	2	Graminoids	Perennial	SNA
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex rosea</i>	Rosy Sedge	2	Graminoids	Perennial	S3
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex sp.</i>	a Sedge	1	Graminoids	Perennial	
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex trisperma</i>	Three-seed sedge	2	Graminoids	Perennial	S5
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex umbellata</i>	Umbellate Sedge	1	Graminoids	Perennial	S4
Cyperaceae	<i>Scirpus sp.</i>	Bullrush species	2	Forbs	Perennial	
Dennstaedtiaceae	<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i>	Eastern Hay-Scented Fern	1	Pteridophytes	Perennial	S5
Dennstaedtiaceae	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken Fern	1	Pteridophytes	Perennial	S5
Dryopteridaceae	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Common Lady Fern	1	Pteridophytes	Perennial	S5
Dryopteridaceae	<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>	Spinulose wood fern	2	Pteridophytes	Perennial	S5
Dryopteridaceae	<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	Ostrich fern	2	Pteridophytes	Perennial	S5
Equisetaceae	<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Field Horsetail	1	Pteridophytes	Perennial	S5
Ericaceae	<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	Scottish Heather	1	Shrubs	Perennial	SNA
Ericaceae	<i>Epigaea repens</i>	Trailing Arbutus	1	Shrubs	Perennial	S5
Ericaceae	<i>Gaultheria hispidula</i>	Creeping	1	Shrubs	Perennial	S5

		Snowberry				
	Ericaceae	<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	Eastern Teaberry	1	Shrubs	Perennial S5
	Ericaceae	<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>	Black Huckleberry	1	Shrubs	Perennial S5
	Ericaceae	<i>Kalmia angustifolia</i>	Sheep Laurel	1	Shrubs	Perennial S5
	Ericaceae	<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	Late Lowbush Blueberry	1	Shrubs	Perennial S5
0	Ericaceae	<i>Vaccinium myrtilloides</i>	Velvet-leaved Blueberry	1	Shrubs	Perennial S5
1	Ericaceae	<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i>	Mountain Cranberry	1	Shrubs	Perennial S5
2	Fabaceae	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Black Locust	3	Shrubs	Perennial SNA
3	Fabaceae	<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	Low Hop Clover	1	Forbs	Biennial, annual SNA
4	Fabaceae	<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover	1	Forbs	Biennial, perennial SNA
5	Fabaceae	<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover	1	Forbs	Perennial SNA
6	Fabaceae	<i>Vicia cracca</i>	Tufted Vetch	1	Forbs	Perennial SNA
7	Fagaceae	<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	American Beech	2	Trees	Perennial S5
8	Fagaceae	<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	European Beech	1	Trees	Perennial SNA
9	Fagaceae	<i>Quercus robur</i>	English Oak	1	Trees	Perennial SNA
0	Fagaceae	<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Northern Red Oak	1	Trees	Perennial S5
1	Hamamelidaceae	<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	American Witch-Hazel	1	Shrubs	Perennial S5
2	Hippocastanaceae	<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i>	Horse Chestnut	2	Trees	Perennial SNA
3	Hippocastanaceae	<i>Aesculus sp.</i>	Horse-chestnut	1	Trees	Perennial SNA
4	Iridaceae	<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Blueflag Iris	2	Forbs	Perennial S5
5	Juncaceae	<i>Juncus bufonius</i>	Toad Rush	1	Graminoids	Annual S5
6	Juncaceae	<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	Path Rush	1	Graminoids	Perennial S5
7	Juncaceae	<i>Luzula multiflora</i>	Common	1	Graminoids	Perennial S5

		Woodrush				
8	Lamiaceae	<i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i>	Common Hemp-nettle	1	Forbs	Annual SNA
9	Lamiaceae	<i>Lycopus uniflorus</i>	Northern Bugleweed	2	Forbs	Perennial S5
0	Lamiaceae	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Common Self-heal	1	Forbs	Perennial S5
1	Liliaceae	<i>Clintonia borealis</i>	Yellow Bluebead Lily	1	Forbs	Perennial S5
2	Liliaceae	<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	Wild Lily-of-The-Valley	1	Forbs	Perennial S5
3	Liliaceae	<i>Medeola virginiana</i>	Indian Cucumber Root	1	Forbs	Perennial S5
4	Lycopodiaceae	<i>Lycopodium obscurum</i>	Flat-branched Tree-clubmoss	1	Pteridophytes	Perennial S4S5
5	Monotropaceae	<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	Indian Pipe	1	Forbs	Perennial S5
6	Myricaceae	<i>Comptonia peregrina</i>	Sweet-fern	1	Shrubs	Perennial S5
7	Oleaceae	<i>Fraxinus americana</i>	White Ash	3	Trees	Perennial
8	Oleaceae	<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	European Ash	4	Trees	Perennial SNA
9	Oleaceae	<i>Fraxinus nigra</i>	Black Ash	3	Trees	Perennial S2S3
0	Oleaceae	<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	Red Ash	3	Trees	Perennial S1
1	Onagraceae	<i>Chamerion angustifolium</i>	Fireweed	1	Forbs	Perennial S5
2	Onagraceae	<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>	Fire weed or Large Willow Herb	2	Forbs	Perennial S5
3	Onagraceae	<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i>	Northern Willowherb	1	Forbs	Perennial S5
4	Onagraceae	<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	Common Evening Primrose	1	Forbs	Biennial, perennial S5
5	Onagraceae	<i>Oenothera parviflora</i>	Small Flowered	2	Forbs	Biennial, S4?

		Evening Primrose			perennial		
6	Orchidaceae	<i>Cypripedium acaule</i>	Pink Lady's-Slipper	1	Forbs	Perennial	S5
7	Osmundaceae	<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	Cinnamon Fern	1	Pteridophytes	Perennial	S5
8	Osmundaceae	<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>	Interrupted Fern	1	Pteridophytes	Perennial	S5
9	Osmundaceae	<i>Osmunda regalis</i>	Royal Fern	2	Pteridophytes	Perennial	S5
0	Oxalidaceae	<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	European Wood Sorrel	1	Forbs	Perennial	S5
1	Pinaceae	<i>Abies balsamea</i>	Balsam Fir	1	Trees	Perennial	S5
2	Pinaceae	<i>Larix laricina</i>	Eastern Larch	3	Trees	Perennial	SNA
3	Pinaceae	<i>Picea abies</i>	Norway Spruce	1	Trees	Perennial	SNA
4	Pinaceae	<i>Picea glauca</i>	White Spruce	1	Trees	Perennial	S5
5		<i>Picea mariana</i>	Black Spruce	3	Trees	Perennial	S5
6	Pinaceae	<i>Picea pungens</i>	Blue Spruce	1	Trees	Perennial	SNA
7	Pinaceae	<i>Picea rubens</i>	Red Spruce	1	Trees	Perennial	S5
8	Pinaceae	<i>Pinus sp.</i>	Pine	1	Trees	Perennial	
9	Pinaceae	<i>Pinus banksiana</i>	Jack Pine	3	Trees	Perennial	S5
0	Pinaceae	<i>Pinus nigra</i>	Austrian Pine	3	Trees	Perennial	SNA
1	Pinaceae	<i>Pinus resinosa</i>	Red Pine	3	Trees	Perennial	S5
2	Pinaceae	<i>Pinus strobus</i>	Eastern White Pine	1	Trees	Perennial	S5
3	Pinaceae	<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	Scotch Pine	1	Trees	Perennial	SNA
4	Pinaceae	<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	Douglas Fir	1	Trees	Perennial	-
5	Pinaceae	<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>	Eastern Hemlock	1	Trees	Perennial	S4S5
6	Plantaginaceae	<i>Plantago major</i>	Common Plantain	1	Forbs	Perennial	SNA
7	Poaceae	<i>Agrostis capillaris</i>	Colonial Bent Grass	1	Graminoids	Perennial	SNA
8	Poaceae	<i>Agrostis gigantea</i>	Redtop	1	Graminoids	Perennial	SNA
9	Poaceae	<i>Agrostis scabra</i>	Rough Bent Grass	1	Graminoids	Perennial	S5



0	Poaceae	<i>Agrostis sp.</i>	Bentgrass	1	Graminoids	Unknown	
1	Poaceae	<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>	Creeping Bent Grass	1	Graminoids	Perennial	S5
2	Poaceae	<i>Alopecurus pratensis</i>	Meadow Foxtail	1	Graminoids	Perennial	SNA
3	Poaceae	<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Large Sweet Vernal Grass	1	Graminoids	Perennial	SNA
4	Poaceae	<i>Bromus erectus</i>	Meadow Brome	2	Graminoids	Perennial	SNA
5	Poaceae	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Orchard Grass	1	Graminoids	Perennial	SNA
6	Poaceae	<i>Danthonia compressa</i>	Flattened Oat Grass	1	Graminoids	Perennial	S5
7	Poaceae	<i>Danthonia spicata</i>	Poverty Oat Grass	1	Graminoids	Perennial	S5
8	Poaceae	<i>Deschampsia caespitosa</i>	Tufted Hair Grass	1	Graminoids	Perennial	S4
9	Poaceae	<i>Deschampsia flexuosa</i>	Wavy Hair Grass	1	Graminoids	Perennial	S5
0	Poaceae	<i>Dichanthelium acuminatum</i>	Woolly Panic Grass	1	Graminoids	Perennial	S5
1	Poaceae	<i>Digitaria ischaemum</i>	Smooth Crab Grass	1	Graminoids	Annual	SNA
2	Poaceae	<i>Elymus repens</i>	Quack Grass	1	Graminoids	Perennial	SNA
3	Poaceae	<i>Festuca filiformis</i>	Hair Fescue	1	Graminoids	Perennial	SNA
4	Poaceae	<i>Festuca rubra</i>	Red Fescue	1	Graminoids	Perennial	S5
5	Poaceae	<i>Oryzopsis asperifolia</i>	White-grained mountain ricegrass	2	Graminoids	Perennial	S5
6	Poaceae	<i>Panicum sp.</i>	a Panic-grass	1	Graminoids	Unknown	
7	Poaceae	<i>Phleum pratense</i>	Common Timothy	1	Graminoids	Perennial	SNA
8	Poaceae	<i>Poa annua</i>	Annual Blue Grass	1	Graminoids	Annual	SNA
9	Poaceae	<i>Poa nemoralis</i>	Wood Blue Grass	1	Graminoids	Perennial	SNA
0	Poaceae	<i>Poa palustris</i>	Fowl Blue Grass	1	Graminoids	Perennial	S5
1	Poaceae	<i>Poa pratensis</i>	Kentucky Blue	1	Graminoids	Perennial	S5

		Grass					
2	Poaceae	<i>Setaria glauca</i>	Yellow Foxtail	1	Graminoids	Annual	SNA
3	Poaceae	<i>Torreyochloa pallida</i>	Pale manna grass	2	Graminoids	Perennial	S4S5
4	Polygonaceae	<i>Polygonum arenastrum</i>	Oval-Leaf Knotweed	1	Forbs	Annual	S5
5	Polygonaceae	<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	Prostrate Knotweed	1	Forbs	Annual	S5
6	Polygonaceae	<i>Polygonum convolvulus</i>	Eurasian Black Bindweed	1	Forbs	Perennial	SNA
7	Polygonaceae	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>	Japanese Knotweed	1	Forbs	Perennial	SNA
8	Polygonaceae	<i>Polygonum persicaria</i>	Spotted Lady's-thumb	1	Forbs	Annual	SNA
9	Polygonaceae	<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Sheep Sorrel	1	Forbs	Perennial	SNA
0	Polygonaceae	<i>Rumex crispus</i>	Curled Dock	1	Forbs	Perennial	SNA
1	Polypodiaceae	<i>Polypodium virginianum</i>	Rock Polypody	1	Pteridophytes	Perennial	S5
2	Primulaceae	<i>Trientalis borealis</i>	Northern Starflower	1	Forbs	Perennial	S5
3	Ranunculaceae	<i>Coptis trifolia</i>	Goldthread	1	Forbs	Perennial	S5
4	Ranunculaceae	<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	Common Buttercup	1	Forbs	Perennial	SNA
5	Ranunculaceae	<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	Creeping Buttercup	1	Forbs	Perennial	SNA
6	Rosaceae	<i>Amelanchier sp.</i>	Serviceberry species	2	Trees	Perennial	S?
7	Rosaceae	<i>Amelanchier sp.</i>	Serviceberries	1	Shrubs	Perennial	
8	Rosaceae	<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	English Hawthorn	1	Trees	Perennial	SNA
9	Rosaceae	<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Woodland Strawberry	2	Forbs	Perennial	S4
0	Rosaceae	<i>Malus pumila</i>	Common Apple	1	Trees	Perennial	SNA
1	Rosaceae	<i>Photinia sp.</i>	Chokeberry	1	Shrubs	Perennial	

2	Rosaceae	<i>Potentilla argentea</i>	Silvery Cinquefoil	1	Forbs	Perennial	SNA
3	Rosaceae	<i>Potentilla simplex</i>	Old Field Cinquefoil	1	Forbs	Perennial	S5
4	Rosaceae	<i>Prunus pensylvanica</i>	Pin Cherry	1	Trees	Perennial	S5
5	Rosaceae	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	Multiflora Rose	1	Climbers(~ woody)	Perennial	SNA
6	Rosaceae	<i>Rosa sp.</i>	a Rose	1	Subshrubs	Perennial	
7	Rosaceae	<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i>	Allegheny Blackberry	1	Subshrubs	Perennial	S5
8	Rosaceae	<i>Rubus canadensis</i>	Smooth Blackberry	1	Subshrubs	Perennial	S5
9	Rosaceae	<i>Rubus hispidus</i>	Bristly Dewberry	1	Subshrubs	Perennial	S5
0	Rosaceae	<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	Red Raspberry	1	Subshrubs	Perennial	S5
1	Rosaceae	<i>Rubus pubescens</i>	Dewberry	2	Subshrubs	Perennial	S5
2	Rosaceae	<i>Rubus recurvicaulis</i>	Arching Dewberry	1	Subshrubs	Perennial	SNR
3	Rosaceae	<i>Rubus strigosus</i>	Wild Raspberry	2	Subshrubs	Perennial	S5
4	Rosaceae	<i>Sibbaldiopsis tridentata</i>	Three-Toothed Cinquefoil	1	Forbs	Perennial	S5
5	Rosaceae	<i>Sorbus americana</i>	American Mountain Ash	1	Trees	Perennial	S5
6	Rosaceae	<i>Spiraea alba</i>	White Meadowsweet	1	Shrubs	Perennial	S5
7	Rubiaceae	<i>Hedyotis caerulea</i>	Bluets	2	Forbs	Perennial	S5
8	Rubiaceae	<i>Mitchella repens</i>	Partridgeberry	1	Forbs	Perennial	S5
9	Salicaceae	<i>Populus alba</i>	White Poplar	1	Trees	Perennial	SNA
0	Salicaceae	<i>Populus grandidentata</i>	Large-toothed Aspen	1	Trees	Perennial	S5
1	Salicaceae	<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	Trembling Aspen	1	Trees	Perennial	S5
2	Salicaceae	<i>Salix sp.</i>	a Willow	1	Trees	Perennial	na
3	Scrophulariaceae	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	Butter-And-Eggs	1	Forbs	Perennial	SNA

4	Scrophulariaceae	<i>Melampyrum lineare</i>	American Cow Wheat	1	Forbs	Annual	S5
5	Scrophulariaceae	<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	Common Speedwell	1	Forbs	Perennial	S5
6	Scrophulariaceae	<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i> <i>ssp. serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-Leaved Speedwell	1	Forbs	Perennial	SNA
7	Solanaceae	<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Bittersweet Nightshade	1	Climbers(~ woody)	Perennial	SNA
8	Taxaceae	<i>Taxus canadensis</i>	Canada Yew	2	Shrubs	Perennial	S5
9	Tiliaceae	<i>Tilia americana</i>	Basswood, American Linden	3	Trees	Perennial	-
0	Tiliaceae	<i>Tilia x europaea</i>	European Linden	3	Trees	Perennial	SNA
1	Ulmaceae	<i>Ulmus americana</i>	American Elm	2	Trees	Perennial	S4
2	Ulmaceae	<i>Ulmus glabra</i>	Wych Elm	1	Trees	Perennial	SNA
3	Violaceae	<i>Viola cucullata</i>	Blue Violet	2	Forbs	Perennial	S5
4	Violaceae	<i>Viola sp.</i>	a Violet	1	Forbs	Unknown	

LaPaix. 2009. Vegetation composition and structure as indicators of ecological integrity within urban parks of Halifax Regional Municipality. MSc thesis, Biology Department, Dalhousie University. LaPaix, R. and B. Freedman. 2010. Vegetation structure and composition of urban parks of Halifax Regional Municipality, Nova Scotia, Canada. *Landscape and Urban Planning*, 98: 124-135

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Point Pleasant Park Master Plan: Comprehensive Plan  
 Approved in 2008 submitted to HRM by NIP Paysage & Ecological Planning and Design in association with  
 Peter N. Duinker  
[www.pointpleasantpark.ca/en/home/planning/default.aspx](http://www.pointpleasantpark.ca/en/home/planning/default.aspx)

This report: Trees planted 2007-2008 (Numbers)

Black 8,600  
White 2,900  
Largetooth 1,000  
Trembling 1,400  
Yellow 9,700  
Black 750  
American 1,000  
Black, Eastern 4,250  
Wood 4,750  
2,750  
Red 1,300  
Sugar 10,600  
Red 8,700  
Black 3,000  
Red 3,000  
White 6,550  
Pussy

Personal observation (David Patriquin)